

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
WESTERN DIVISION**

<b>PATRICIA KAMMEYER, et al.</b>	:	Case No. C-1-01-649
<b>Plaintiffs</b>	:	<b>Spiegel, J.</b>
		<b>Black, Magistrate</b>
<b>vs.</b>	:	
		<b>FINAL PRETRIAL ORDER</b>
<b>CITY OF SHARONVILLE, et al.</b>	:	
<b>Defendants</b>	:	
	:	

**FINAL PRETRIAL ORDER**

This action came before the Court at a Final Pretrial Conference held at 9:00 A.M. on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of May, 2006, pursuant to Rule 16 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

**I. APPEARANCES:**

For Plaintiffs Patricia Kammeyer, James Wright, Jan Lorraine Miller, and Sue Rainelle Baker:

Alphonse A. Gerhardstein  
Paul F. Laufman

For Defendants City of Sharonville

Lawrence E. Barbieri  
Thomas T. Keating  
Brian E. Hurley  
Randolph H. Freking

For Defendant Michael Schappa in his official capacity:

Lawrence E. Barbieri  
Thomas T. Keating  
Brian E. Hurley

**II. NATURE OF ACTION AND JURISDICTION**

A. This is a civil rights action for damages against the City of Sharonville, Ohio under 42 U.S.C. §1983.

B. The jurisdiction of the Court is invoked pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§1343(3) and (4).

C. The jurisdiction of the Court is not disputed.

### **III. TRIAL INFORMATION**

A. The estimated length of trial is ten days.

B. Trial to a jury has been set for September 12, 2006.

### **AGREED STATEMENT AND LISTS**

A. General Nature of the Claims of the Parties

#### **(1) PLAINTIFFS CLAIMS:**

This case is about a police cover up of facts and evidence that has helped a murderer avoid prosecution. Plaintiffs Wright and Kammeyer are the children on Marie Wright (Schuhholz). Plaintiffs Miller and Baker are the children of Starla Burns. Marie Wright and Starla Burns were murdered in Marie's Sharonville apartment on May 8, 1981. The murder was committed by or at the direction of Albert Schuhholz who was at that time divorcing Marie.

The original Sharonville lead detective on the case was James Cramer. He was employed by Sharonville until 1989. The Chief of Police from the time of the murders until 1990 was detective Cramer's brother in law, William Nuss. The current chief, Michael Schappa, was a Sharonville police officer at the time of the murders and took office as Chief in 1990.

At the time of the murders defendant Cramer had a personal financial relationship with Albert Schuhholz, the prime suspect, and failed to disclose his conflict of interest when he commenced work as Lead Detective in the investigation of the Marie Wright/Starla Burns murders. Over the years Cramer and the other defendants lost evidence, lied to the Hamilton County Prosecutor, and lied to the plaintiffs, all delaying and possibly making futile any criminal or civil prosecution of Schuhholz.

Schuhholz was eventually indicted for the murders in 1999 on substantially the same evidence that was available within weeks of the murders in 1981. Schuhholz, who is now 74 years old, has not yet been tried for the murders as he has been deemed mentally incompetent. No one knows if Schuhholz will be restored to competency and tried for these murders.

Plaintiffs claim violations of their right to equal protection under the law; access to courts and due process. Plaintiffs claim that the conduct of defendants shocks the conscience.

**(2) DEFENDANT'S CLAIM:**

**Defendant's Claim:**

The City of Sharonville denies it has any liability to the Plaintiffs because the City investigated the murders in good faith and made the evidence in the City's investigative files available to Hamilton County Prosecutors and to the Plaintiffs. The City was fully committed to finding the truth and was able to secure an indictment against Schuhholz in April, 1999.

No evidence exists that Detective Cramer had a financial relationship with Albert Schuhholz or that he lied to the Hamilton County Prosecutor. Detective Cramer and his supervisor, Chief Nuss, retired from the City of Sharonville Police Department in 1990. In 1996, Detective Dorning resumed the investigation, uncovered additional evidence, and was told to investigate each and every lead. Detective Dorning worked closely with the plaintiffs and eventually Albert Schuhholz was indicted on April 30, 1999. The City of Sharonville did not deny plaintiffs any constitutional rights and plaintiffs claims are barred by the two year statute of limitations. In fact, plaintiffs retained an attorney in early 1999 to pursue claims against the City of Sharonville more than two years before the Complaint was filed.

**B. Uncontroverted Facts**

The following facts are established by admissions in the pleadings or stipulations of counsel.

The claim pending against Mike Schappa in his official capacity is the same as the claim against the entity and Mr. Schappa will not be referred to during the trial as a separate defendant.

**C. Issues of Fact and Law**

**(1) CONTESTED ISSUES OF FACT:**

**The contested issues of fact remaining for decision and identified by Defendant City of Sharonville:**

Whether Defendant Sharonville ever participated in a conspiracy to "cover up" the

identity of the murderer of Starla Burns and Marie Schuhholz.

Whether any policy-maker from the City of Sharonville ever participated in a conspiracy to "cover up" the identity of the murderer of Starla Burns and Marie Schuhholz.

Whether the City of Sharonville intentionally singled out the plaintiffs for discriminatory treatment without a rational basis.

Whether the City of Sharonville had a policy to "cover up" the identity of murderers.

Whether James Cramer "covered up" the identity of the murderer of Marie Schuhholz and Starla Burns.

Whether additional evidence with reference to the murder was available in 1999 when Schuhholz was indicted.

Whether plaintiff retained a lawyer to investigate suing the City of Sharonville prior to September, 1999.

Whether any policymaker of the City of Sharonville intentionally destroyed or lost material evidence related to the murder investigation.

Whether plaintiffs were denied access to the courts so as to render it impossible for them to present their claims in state court.

Whether plaintiffs had knowledge of their potential claims against the City of Sharonville prior to September 25, 1999.

Whether the City of Sharonville violated any of Plaintiffs' constitutional rights.

Whether plaintiffs Kammeyer and Wright fully and finally settled their and Al Schuhholz' inheritance rights by virtue of the probate court settlement.

**(2) CONTESTED ISSUES OF LAW:**

The contested issues of law in addition to those implicit in the foregoing issues of fact, are:

**Defendant, City of Sharonville states:**

- (a) The contested issues of law in addition to those implicit in the foregoing issues of fact are set forth in the motions for summary judgment of the parties and in Plaintiffs' opposing memoranda and below:

- (b) Plaintiffs' burden of proof as to whether Albert J. Schuholz committed the act of murder as alleged by Plaintiffs must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt.
- (c) Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the applicable statute of limitations;
- (d) There is a complete lack of evidence to support any of the claims asserted against Defendants;
- (e) Plaintiffs have no constitutional right to the criminal prosecution of Albert J. Schuholz;
- (f) A municipality cannot be held liable under Section 1983 on a respondeat superior theory. There is no evidence that any official policy-maker of the City of Sharonville was aware of or participated in a policy of cover-up. To the contrary, as found by Plaintiffs' former attorney, the City and Schappa were fully committed to finding the truth. There is no evidence that any policy-maker of the City of Sharonville was aware of any improper conduct;
- (g) Regarding Plaintiffs' equal protection claim based upon a "class of one", there is no evidence to support such a claim, and the claim may be sustained only if the Plaintiffs show that they were intentionally treated differently and that there was no rational basis for the difference in his treatment;
- (h) There is no evidence that Plaintiffs have been denied access to the Courts and in fact, Plaintiffs commenced numerous lawsuits on their own behalf. There is no evidence sufficient to establish the Plaintiffs' inability to access the state courts as the undisputed evidence is to the contrary;
- (i) Regarding Plaintiffs' substantive due process claim, Plaintiffs have no fundamental or explicit right under the Constitution to know the identity of their mother's murderer or to his criminal prosecution. The City committed no act that shocks the conscience;
- (j) Plaintiffs' claim for punitive damages is not available under either Ohio or federal law against a municipality;
- (k) Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the doctrines of res judicata and collateral estoppel;

- (l) James Cramer was not a policymaker for the City of Sharonville;
- (m) To the extent not specifically enumerated above, the Defendants incorporate the affirmative defenses set forth in their Answer and the defenses set forth in their Motions for Summary Judgment.
- (n) Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the public duty doctrine.
- (o) The City of Sharonville owed no duty to plaintiffs and did not violate plaintiffs' constitutional rights and cannot be liable under 42 U.S.C. §1983.
- (p) As a matter of law, a police chief of an Ohio statutory city cannot delegate policy making authority to a lieutenant.

**E. Expert Witnesses**

Plaintiffs:

Dr. Paul Deardorff

Dr. Harvey Rosen

Defendant:

David Pfeiffer

**F. Exhibits**

The parties will physically furnish to each other all exhibits by September 4, 2006.

The parties will offer as exhibits those items listed herein as follows:

- (1) Joint Exhibits – none
- (2) Plaintiffs' Exhibits – Appendix C (use Arabic numerals)
- (3) Defendants' Exhibits – Appendix D (use letters)

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

The above exhibits will be deposited with the Clerk of the Court at least ten (10) days prior to trial. Exhibit markers obtainable from Kevin Moser, Courtroom Deputy Clerk, should be affixed to the upper right corner.

See Section II (A) of instructions entitled "Trial Practices: Preparation of Exhibits."

**G. Discovery**

Plaintiffs seek to complete the depositions of Hayes and Homer regarding contacts with the prosecutor office

Plaintiffs seek to take the depositions and secure documents from John Jay, Terry Gaines and Simon Leis

Plaintiffs seek to take the deposition of Nuss

Plaintiffs seek to take the deposition of David Pfeiffer

Defendants oppose all discovery from plaintiffs

**H. Pending Motions**

Parties anticipate numerous motions in limine

Plaintiffs will file a memo in support of jurisdiction pending the appeals by the insurance companies.

**I. Miscellaneous Orders**

None.

**IV. MODIFICATION**

This final pretrial order may be modified at the trial of this action, or prior thereto, to prevent manifest injustice. Such modification may be made by application of counsel, or on motion of the Court.

**V. SETTLEMENT EFFORTS**

The parties attended two settlement conferences at the court but did not resolve the case.

**VI. TRIAL TO A JURY**

The parties will submit proposed Jury Instructions at least three days prior to trial.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

  
UNITED STATES JUDGE  
S. ARTHUR SPIEGEL

Respectfully Submitted,

s/ Alphonse A. Gerhardstein  
Alphonse A. Gerhardstein  
Ohio Bar Number: 0032053  
Trial Attorney for Plaintiffs  
Paul F. Laufman  
Ohio Bar Number: 0066667  
Attorney for Plaintiffs

s/ Thomas T. Keating  
Thomas T. Keating  
Ohio Bar Number: 0011359  
Attorney for Defendant City of Sharonville, Ohio  
and Defendant Michael Schappa in his Official Capacity

s/Brian E. Hurley  
Brian E. Hurley  
Ohio Bar Number: 0007827  
Attorney for Defendant City of Sharonville, Ohio  
and Defendant Michael Schappa in his Official Capacity

s/Lawrence E. Barbieri  
Lawrence E. Barbieri  
Ohio Bar Number: 0027106  
Attorney for Defendant, City of Sharonville  
and Defendant Michael Schappa in his Official Capacity

s/ Randolph K. Freking  
Randolph K. Freking  
Ohio Bar Number: 0009158  
Attorney for Defendant City of Sharonville, Ohio



**APPENDIX A****PLAINTIFF'S WITNESS LIST**

<b>Witness</b>	<b>Address and phone</b>	<b>Expected testimony</b>
Patti Kammeyer		Actions by Schuhholz, Interaction with Sharonville, impact of cover up
James Wright		Actions by Schuhholz, Interaction with Sharonville, impact of cover up
James Cramer		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Dale Dorning		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Clarence Hodge		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
John Jay		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Terry Gaines		Consults with Sharonville Police
Simon Leis		Consults with Sharonville Police
Aaron Blasky		Status of Investigative file
William Nuss		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Mike Schappa		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Alan Hayes		Conduct and facts uncovered during murder investigation
Richard Gibson		Status of criminal prosecution of Al Schuhholz
Jan Lorraine Miller		Contact with Sharonville Police, impact of cover up

<b>Witness</b>	<b>Address and phone</b>	<b>Expected testimony</b>
Sue Ranielle Baker		Contact with Sharonville Police, impact of cover up
Dr. Harvey Rosen		Loss of inheritance to Patti Kammeyer and James Wright
Paul Deardorff		Evaluation of plaintiffs
All witnesses listed by other parties		

**APPENDIX B****DEFENDANT, CITY OF SHARONVILLE, OHIO, WITNESSES**NAMEADDRESSSYNOPSIS OF  
TESTIMONY

Patricia Kammeyer

Plaintiff

As on cross examination  
regarding Plaintiffs' claims.

Sue Ranielle Baker

Plaintiff

As on cross-  
examination regarding  
Plaintiffs' claims.

Jan Loraine Miller

Plaintiff

As on cross-  
examination regarding  
Plaintiffs' claims.

James Wright

Plaintiff

As on cross-examination regarding Plaintiffs' claims.

James Cramer

Will testify as to his activities as the detective responsible for the investigation. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition.

Mike Schappa

Sharonville Police Chief

Will testify regarding his knowledge of the events surrounding the murders and his activities since becoming Chief of Police of Sharonville in 1990. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition.

Dale Dorning

5577 Choctaw Lane  
Indian Springs, OH

Will testify regarding his review of the investigation conducted by James Cramer and his investigation of the murders of Schuhholz and Burns. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify

regarding those matters  
contained within the  
deposition.

Gregory Homer

687 Natalie Lane  
Lebanon, OH 45036

Mr. Homer is a former Sharonville police office and he will testify regarding his knowledge of events surrounding the investigation of Schuhholz/Burns murders. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition.

Alan Hayes

6338 Vantaggio Drive  
Loveland, OH 45140

Mr. Hayes is a former Sharonville police office and he will testify regarding his knowledge of events surrounding the investigation of Schuhholz/Burns murders. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition.

Clarence Hodge

809A Clement Avenue.  
Belpre, OH 45714

His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition.

Ravert Clark

Mr. Clark is Plaintiffs' former counsel who spent nearly two

years investigating this matter. His deposition has been taken and it is anticipated he will testify regarding those matters contained within the deposition including issues related to the statute of limitations.

David W. Pfeiffer, Esq.

2645 Erie Avenue, Suite 41  
Cincinnati, OH 45208

Mr. Pfeiffer is a long-time magistrate in the Hamilton County Probate Court. He will testify as an expert regarding the various proceedings that were commenced in that court related to the Schuhholz estate and plaintiffs' lack of monetary damages. He has submitted a report.

Virgil Lovitt  
(Mayor of the City of Sharonville)

10900 Reading Road  
Sharonville, OH 45241

Will testify regarding discussions with Plaintiffs' counsel  
Ravert Clark.

Brian Phillips

10900 Reading Road  
Sharonville, OH 45241

Will testify concerning the events regarding the investigation conducted by Dale Dorning.

Aaron Blasky

Sharonville Police Officer  
Will testify regarding those matters set forth in his affidavit filed in support of Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment. It is further anticipated that he will testify regarding the current status of the investigation into the murders of Starla Burns and Marie Schuhholz and the current location of evidence and investigative materials.

Rick Gibson

Hamilton County Prosecutor  
will testify that Schuhholz has  
been indicted and Hamilton  
County intends to prosecute  
him. Will further identify his  
letter requesting the  
investigation materials be kept  
confidential.

William Nuss

Former Police Chief City of  
Sharonville will testify  
Regarding his knowledge of  
The investigation, his duties as  
Police chief and that Cramer  
Was not a policy maker.

These defendants reserve the right to call all witnesses listed by any party. Additionally, Defendants reserve the right to call additional and/or supplemental witnesses depending upon the Court's ruling on evidentiary/exhibit issues subject to motions in limine.

**APPENDIX C****PLAINTIFF'S EXHIBITS**

Number	Description	Offered	Admitted	Proffered
1	Sealed Investigation Records			
2	Letter Jim Wright to Cramer 3/6/82 (Bates 300018-300020)			
3	Memo re Cramer 11/21/88 (Bates 110010-110013)			
4	Letter Command staff to Nuss 9/26/88 (Bates 110002-110002)			
5	Memo Nuss to Baysore 12/4/88 (Bates 110005 – 110009)			
6	Notarized Memo to file by Patricia Kammeyer, 4/10/00 (Bates 300001-300002)			
7	Letter Jim Wright to Lt. Alan Hayes (Bates 300005-300006)			
8	“James Cramer” timeline of activities related to murder case (City Bates 0738-0743)			
9	Notes Schappa meeting with Prosecutor 12/7/98			
10	Taped Conversation Alan Hayes and Kammeyer 10/26/00, tape and transcript			
11	Taped Conversation Mike Schappa and Kammeyer, late October 2000, tape and transcript			
12	Taped Conversation Mike Schappa and Kammeyer, undated, tape and transcript			
13	Press Statement by Mike Allen on Indictment of Schuhholz, Bates 0000071-0000072			
14	Will dated March 23, 1981 (Bates 200001 - 200003)			
14	Expert Report of Paul Deardorff, Phd. and supporting material			
15	Expert Report of Harvey Rosen, Phd. and supporting material attached to Gerhardstein letter to Rosen, 7/23/04			
16	Sharonville Police Department Policies and Procedures			
17	Discovery Responses of Defendants			
18	Records from <i>USA v. Albert Schuhholz</i> , USDC,			

Number	Description	Offered	Admitted	Proffered
	ED KY, Case No. 2:98-68 (Bates 150025-31, 150032, 150052-53)			
19	Letter Clark to Keating 7/14/00 (Bates 240570)			
20	Letter Keating to Clark, 7/14/00 (Bates 240572-240573)			
21	Photos of Marie Schuhholz			
22	Photos of Starla Burns			
23	Police Report (Bates 800002)			
24	Letter of Marie Schuhholz (Bates 260335-336)			
25	Probate Pleading (Bates 400036-43)			
26	Employment records of all defendants			



**APPENDIX D**

**EXHIBITS OF DEFENDANT**

<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>DESCRIPTIONS</b>
A.	11/8/98 email from Patti Kammeyer to Dale Dorning. (Bates # 300013 - 300017)
B.	11/23/81 letter from Edward J. Utz to James R. Wright and Patti Kammeyer re: petition ancillary administration in Florida, sale of property; status cases against Schuhholz. (Bates # 260289 - 260291)
C.	September 7-16, 1981 calendar. (Bates # 280063, 280065)
D.	8/22/98 email from Patti Kammeyer to Jim. (Bates # 300138 - 300143)
E.	11/29/98 fax from Patti Kammeyer to Dale Dorning. (No Bates #)
F.	3/23/99 letter from Ravert J. Clark, Esq., to Jim Wright signed by Wright and Kammeyer. (Bates # 180007 - 180008, 290051)
G.	8/16/04 fax from Laufman & Gerhardstein - hand written note. (Bates # 300154)
H.	8/16/04 fax from Laufman & Gerhardstein - typed history from (Patti Kammeyer).(Bates # 300148 - 300153)
I.	4/11/00 email from Soccer <a href="mailto:8456@aol.com">8456@aol.com</a> (Jim Wright) to Kammeyer (Bates # 300161) and phone call message with handwritten notes. (Bates # 180016)
J.	4/12/99 letter from Jim Wright to Ravert J. Clark, Esq. (Bates # 290051)
K.	3/24/97 letter from James R. Wright to Lt. Alan A. Hayes. (Bates # 300005 - 300006)
L.	2 Handwritten notes - Rob Andrews and Sargent Dorning. (No Bates #)
M.	11//19/99 fax from Dale Dorning to Lori Miller – Enquirer stories. (No Bates #)
N.	3/23/99 letter from Ravert J. Clark, Esq. to Lori Miller - representation and fee agreement signed by Miller and Baker (Bates #180009-180010)
O.	Personal Telephone Directory. (No Bates #)
P.	Memorial Starla A. Burns. (No Bates #)

- Q. Typed message that "Dorning called for Patti - Cecil spoke with him. ..." (Bates # 300146)
- R. 2 handwritten notes of telephone calls to Deeters, Jennifer Day, Mark Piepmeier, Steve Griffith. (Bates # 300168 - 300170)
- S. 5/18/81 handwritten letter from Patsy to Jim. (Bates # 300175 - 300179)
- T. 5/19/81 handwritten letter from Patsy to Jim. (Bates # 300180 - 300184)
- U. 4/29/83 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - enclosing Supplemental Memorandum of Albert Schuhholz. (Bates # 300237)
- V. 8/8/83 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - photo of deed executed 1/30/80 to be provided to Schuhholz. (Bates # 300238)
- W. 8/8/83 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - Schuhholz MSJ still pending, divorce action pending. (Bates # 300239)
- X. 8/9/83 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - investigation incomplete, defendant discovery complete, will be filing MSJ. (Bates # 300240)
- Y. 7/25/84 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - no decision on Schuhholz MSJ. (Bates # 300244)
- Z. 8/7/84 letter from Edward J. Utz to Cecil Hurd - amended inventory, Southern Ohio Bank account hearing. (Bates # 300245)
- AA. 8/29/84 letter from Edward J. Utz to James B. McGrath, Jr. - response MSJ. (Bates # 300246)
- BB. 8/19/98 email from Patti Kammeyer to [Soccer8456@aol.com](mailto:Soccer8456@aol.com) (Jim Wright). (Bates # 300265 - 300266)
- CC. Hand written notes. (Bates # 300171)
- DD. 8/1/04 report from Paul A. Deardorff, Ph.D. - Psychological Evaluation - Patricia Kammeyer, James Wright, Jan Loraine Miller, Sue Rainelle Baker (No Bates #) including undated version.
- EE. 8/7/04 letter from Paul Deardorff, Ph.D. to Alphonse A. Gerhardstein - statement for services, email from [albike@aol.com](mailto:albike@aol.com) to [psychedorff@aol.com](mailto:psychedorff@aol.com). (No Bates #)
- FF. 3/19/04 Deardorff Clinical Interview notes of Kammeyer, Wright, Miller and Baker.
- GG. Tape Recordings of Deardorff interviews of plaintiffs.

- HH. 10/8/04 letter from A. Gerhardstein to B. Hurley & R. Gehring.
- II. Plaintiff's Fee Agreement with A. Gerhardstein.
- KK. Notes by Jay Clark re: representation of Jim Wright and Sharon Kammeyer and things to do.
- LL. 3/8/01 letter to Jim Wright from Jay Clark;
- MM. Notes by Jay Clark of South Carolina meeting;
- NN. 7/14/99 notes by Jay Clark;
- OO. 7/20/99 letter from Jay Clark to Cecil Hurd;
- PP. Documents from file of Jay Clark identified as Exhibit 14 in his deposition beginning with Bates #180001 and ending with Bates #290086;
- QQ. Certain of the admissible portions of the investigative files which have been Bate stamped and filed with the Court.
- RR. Grand Jury Indictment of Robert J. Schuholz by the Hamilton County Court of Common Pleas dated April 30, 1999;
- SS. Final Fiduciary Account re: the Estate of Marie Schuholz Bates #180048 through #180053 stamped received August 7, 1989;
- TT. Declaration of Jay Clark dated 11/15/04 and draft of declaration.
- UU. Plaintiff Wright's responses to Defendants' request for admissions; (No Bates #)
- VV. Summary of location of evidence in criminal case (prepared by Aaron Blasky); (No Bates #)
- WW. 1/2/02 letter from Prosecutor Rick Gibson to L. Barbiere re: intention to prosecute Schuholz and confidentiality of criminal investigative file.
- XX. Documents from the divorce file of Marie and Al Schuholz.
- YY. Videotape of Mike Allen press conference announcing Schuholz indictment in November, 1999, and press release.
- ZZ. Timeline of Important Events.

These defendants reserve the right to identify or use all exhibits listed by any party. These defendants reserve the right to use additional and/or supplemental exhibits depending upon the Court's ruling on evidence/exhibits as the result of motions in limine.